The International EFAL-IT BLOG

Liverpool, 05.05.2021

Diversity of Audit Committee Members and their Influence on **Audit Fees**

<u>AUTHOR</u>

Dr. Ahmed Eltweri

Assistant professor in Accounting-Liverpool John Moores University

ABSTRACT

The main purpose of Corporate Governance (GC) Codes is to arrange for sound corporate governance to enhance the regulations of management performance, accountability and transparency for the continuing business achievement. Thus, the independence of the audit committees along with the size of the board has a great influence on the audit fees. In addition, to members, diversity especially women on boards would enhance the quality and reduce the risk of financial reporting manipulations, as women are more inclined with honesty, caution, conservatism (Nehme and Jizi 2018).

Furthermore, studies by (Aldamen, et al., 2018; Miglani and Ahmed, 2019 and Sellami et al., 2020) highlighted that audit fees would have been influenced when women sit on the board of the audit committees. Nevertheless, the audit fees would increase depending on the level of professional expertise the women would be held when the managerial role is been appointed to. These positive associations between the audit fees and the audit committees would be enhanced when the audit partner is women. In conclusion, diversity in the audit committee's members would affect the quality of the auditors' tasks and would have a great impact on the audit fees.

KEYWORDS

Audit committee effectiveness, Audit fees, Board structure, Board gender diversity, External auditors

- ALDAMEN, H., HOLLINDALE, J. and ZIEGELMAYER, J. L., 2018. Female audit committee members and their influence on audit fees. Accounting & Finance, 58(1), pp. 57-89.

 FACCIA, A. and MOSTEANU, N.R., 2019. Accounting and blockchain technology: from double-entry to triple-entry. The Business & Management Review, 10(2), pp. 108-116.

 FACCIA, A. and MOSTEANU, N.R., 2019. Accounting and blockchain technology: from double-entry to highe-entry. The Business & Management Review, 10(2), pp. 108-116.

 FACCIA, A. and MOSTEANU, N.R., 2019. Tax evasion information system and blockchain. Journal of Information Systems & Operations Management, 13(1).

 FACCIA, A., 2019. August. Data and Information flowers: Assessing information system and blockchain. Journal of Information Returns. In Proceedings of the 2019 3rd International Conference on Cloud and Big Data Computing (pp. 54-59).

 FACCIA, A., 2019. A Logic M.Y. S. and Lootab, S.A., 2019. Integrated Cloud Financial Accounting Cycle: How Artificial Intelligence, Blockchain, and XBRL will Change the Accounting, Fiscal and Auditing Practices. In Proceedings of the 2019 3rd International Conference on Cloud and Big Data Computing (pp. 54-59).
- and Big Data Computing (pp. 31-37).

 FACCIA, A, MOSTEAM, N.R., FAHED, M. and CAPITANIO, F., 2019. Accounting Information Systems and ERP in the UAE: An Assessment of the Current and Future Challenges to Handle Big Data. In Proceedings of the 2019 3rd International Conference on Cloud and Big Data Computing (pp. 90-94).

- FACCIA, A., MOSTEANU, N.R., FAHED, M. and CAPITANIO, F., 2019. Accounting Information Systems and ERP in the UAE: An Assessment of the Current and Future Challenges to Handie sig Data. In Proceedings of the 2019 3rd international Committee and Its impact of gender diversity in the audit committee on the audit fees of companies listed in Tehran Stock Exchange. Accounting and Auditing Review, 24(3), pp. 303-322.

 MIGLANI, S. and AHMED, K., 2019. Gender deversity on audit committees and its impact on audit fees: evidence from India. Accounting Research Journal, 32(4), pp. 508-596.

 MOSTEANU N. R. 2019. International Financial Markets face to face with Artificial Intelligence and Cyber Security A Shelici against Cyberattack as a Risk Business Management Tool Case of European Countries. Quality-Access to Success Journal, 21(175), 148-156.

 MOSTEANU N. R. 2020. Afficial Intelligence and Cyber Security A Shelici against Cyberattack as a Risk Business Management Tool Case of European Countries.

 MOSTEANU N. R. 2020. Green Sustainable Regional Development and Digital Era. In Proceedings of Green Buildings and Renewable Energy, Springer, Ch. 13, 181-197.

 MOSTEANU N. R. 2020. Official Intelligence and Cyber Security A Fine Charles of Fine Actions and Rev Charles and Rev Charles of European Countries.

 MOSTEANU N. R. 2020. Official Intelligence and Cyber Security A fee to face with Viberational and Cryptocurrencies. Quality-Access to Success Journal, 21(174), 159-166.

 MOSTEANU N. R. FACCIA. A. 2020. Official Intelligence and Cyber Security A fee to face with Viberational and Cryptocurrencies. Quality-Access to Success Journal, 21(176), pp. 117-123.

 MOSTEANU N. R. FACCIA. A. 2020. Afficial Intelligence and Cyber Security A fee to face with Viberational and Cryptocurrencies. Quality-Access to Success Journal, 21(176), pp. 117-123.

 MOSTEANU N. R. FACCIA. A. 2020. Afficial Intelligence and Cyber Security A fee to face with Viberational Accounting Review. Quality-Access to Success Journal, 21(176), pp. 117
- ELTWERI, A. 2020. Fintech in Africa. Available at www.alexpander.it ELTWERI, A. 2020. Social and Environmental Responsibility Effect on a Company's Financial Performance. Available at www.alexpander.it

- ELTWERI, A. 2020. Social and Environmental Responsibility Effect on a Company's Financial Performance. Available at www.alexpander.it
 ELTWERI, A. 2020. The cultural aspects of accounting development in the MENA Region. Available at www.alexpander.it
 ELTWERI, A. 2020. The forthcoming chapter of accounting development in the MENA Region. Available at www.alexpander.it
 ELTWERI, A. 2021. The Artificial Intelligence Ethical Implications in Auditing Public Sector. Available at www.alexpander.it
 ELTWERI, A. 2021. The Diockchain Impact on the Current Auditing Standards. Available at www.alexpander.it
 ELTWERI, A. 2021. The Corporate Governance Effects on the Audit Committees Performance. Available at www.alexpander.it
 ELTWERI, A. 2021. The Effects of Digitalization on Auditing Fees. Available at www.alexpander.it
 ELTWERI, A. and CAVALIERE, ML.P.L. 2020a. Impact of E-Accounting Practices upon the Performance of Business. PROCEEDINGS E-BOOK, 240.
 ELTWERI, A. and CAVALIERE, ML.P.L. 2020a. Impact of E-Accounting Practices upon the Performance of Business. PROCEEDINGS E-BOOK, 57.
 ELTWERI, A. ALTARAWNAH, M., AL-HAJAYA K., & AL-KARAKI, W. 2018. Auditing profession regulation: Lesson learned from code and common law countries regulatory approaches. Risk Governance and Control: Financial Markets & Institutions, 8(3), 80-101.
 ELTWERI, A., FACCIA, A. and CAVALIERE, L.P.L., 2020. The role of culture on the adoption of International Standards on Auditing in the developing countries: An institutional perspective. Journal of Governance and Regulation, Vol. 9 No. 4, pp162-171.
 ELTWERI, A., FACCIA, A., ROXANA MOŞTEANU, N., SAWAN, N. and PIO LEONARDO CAVALIERE, L. 2020. The Role of Risk Management in Auditing E-Business. 2020 The 4th International Conference on Software and e-Business of Conference.

 ELTWERI, A., SAWAN, N. and TAHAR, A.R. 2018. The Harmonising of Auditing Standards in Emerging Economies from The Stakeholders' Perspectives. Corporate Ownership and Control, 15, 201-212.
 FACCIA, A., DE LUCIA, C., ELTWERI, A., SAWAN, N. AND