The International EFAL-IT BLOG

Remote Auditing Implication on Audit Quality Owing to Covid-19

Liverpool, 08.01.2022

AUTHORS

Dr Ahmed Eltweri

Assistant professor in Accounting-Liverpool John Moores University

Dr Alessio Faccia

Assistant professor in Finance- University of Birmingham

ABSTRACT

Covid-19 altered the conventional and turned the world upside down, requiring auditors to conduct their tasks remotely rather than fiscally tuning up at their client premises or travelling to the office to work (ACCA, 2021). Furthermore, auditors are required by law to demonstrate sufficient competence to maintain the confidence of all stakeholders and to minimise all challenges such as Covid-19, audit complexity, due professional care, time budget pressure, and auditors seeking to expose remote auditing without compromising audit quality.

As a result, academics and practitioners discussed the future of auditing technology, particularly the deployment and strategy of remote auditing in the face of the Society 5.0 age. This is owing to a number of global requests for rules to allow the deployment of remote audits, particularly during the Covid-19 outbreak. The International Auditing and Assurance Standards Board (IAASB) produced a set of guidelines for auditors to follow during the COVID-19 pandemic, which are ISAs 315, 540, 560, 570, 600, 700, and 701; 720.

Particularly when it comes going concern assessment of several businesses who were forced out of business owing to covid-19 limits. In addition to audit fees implication due to longer working hours required by auditors to keep the audit risk at the acceptable level, hence, unjustifiable to ask for lower fees due to working from home due to the Covid-19 pandemic.

KEYWORDS

Remote Audit, audit quality, audit fees, IAASB, COVID-19 pandamic

REFERENCES

- ABBAS, K. 2021. 2021. Total Quality Management (TQM). Available at www.alexpander.it.
- ABBAS, K. and ELTWERI, A. 2021. The Impact of Leadership Styles on Employee Motivation. Available at www.alexpander.it ABBAS, K., 2018. Knowledge-sharing behaviour intentions of academics and their determinants. Liverpool John Moores University (United Kingdom).
- ABBAS, K., 2018. Knowledge-sharing behaviour intentions of academics and their determinants. Liverpool John Moores University (United Kingdom)
- CASTKA, P., SEARCY, C. and FISCHER, S., 2020. Technology-enhanced auditing in voluntary sustainability standards: The impact of COVID-19. Sustainability, 12(11),
- p.4740. CASTKA, P., ZHAO, X., BREMER, P., WOOD, L.C. and MIROSA, M., 2021. Supplier audits during COVID-19: a process perspective on their transformation and implications for the future. *The International Journal of Logistics Management*. Eltweri, A. (2020). Social and Environmental Responsibility Effect on a Company's Financial Performance. www.alexpander.it
- ELTWERI, A. 2020. Fintech in Africa. Available at www.alexpander.it
- ELTWERI, A. 2020. Social and Environmental Responsibility Effect on a Company's Financial Performance. Available at www.alexpander.it
- ELTWERI, A. 2020. The cultural aspects of accounting development in the MENA Region. Available at www.alexpander.it
- ELTWERI, A. 2020. The forthcoming chapter of accountancy using Blockchain. Available at www.alexpander.it
- ELTWERI, A. 2021. Diversity of Audit Committee Members and their Influence on Audit Fees. Available at www.alexpander.it ELTWERI, A. 2021. The Artificial Intelligence Ethical Implications in Auditing Public Sector. Available at www.alexpander.it
- ELTWERI, A. 2021. The Blockchain Impact on the Current Auditing Standards. Available at www.alexpander.it ELTWERI, A. 2021. The Corporate Governance Effects on the Audit Committees Performance. Available at www.alexpander.it
- ELTWERI, A. 2021. The Effects of Digitalization on Auditing Fees. Available at www.alexpander.it
- ELTWERI, A. 2021. The Impact of Cyber-Security on Audit Quality. Available at www.alexpander.it ELTWERI, A. and ABBAS, K. 2021. The Challenges Faces Businesses in Using Big Data. Available at www.alexpander.it
- ELTWERI, A. and CAVALIERE, M.L.P.L. 2020a. Impact of E-Accounting Practices upon the Performance of Business. PROCEEDINGS E-BOOK, 240. ELTWERI, A. and CAVALIERE, M.L.P.L. 2020b. Lessons in Corporate Governance to Learn From More Developed Countries. PROCEEDINGS E-BOOK, 57.
- ELTWERÍ, A. FACCIA, A. and KHASSAWNEH. O. 2021. Applications of Big Data within Finance: Fraud Detection and Risk Management within the Real Estate Industry. In 2021 3rd International Conference on E-Business and E-commerce Engineering (EBEE 2021), December 17-19, 2021, Sanya, China. ACM, New York, NY,
- USA, 7 pages. https://doi.org/10.1145/3510249.3510262

 ELTWERI, A., ALTARAWNAH, M., AL-HAJAYA K., & AL-KARAKI, W. 2018. Auditing profession regulation: Lesson learned from code and common law countries regulatory approaches. Risk Governance and Control: Financial Markets & Institutions, 8(3), 80-101.
- ELTWERI, A., FACCIA, A. and CAVALIERE, L.P.L., 2020. The role of culture on the adoption of International Standards on Auditing in the developing countries: An institutional perspective. Journal of Governance and Regulation, Vol. 9 No. 4. pp162-171
- ELTWERI, A., FACCIA, A., ROXANA MOȘTEANU, N., SAWAN, N. and PIO LEONARDO CAVALIERE, L. 2020. The Role of Risk Management in Auditing E-Business. 2020 The 4th International Conference on Software and e-Business of Conference.

 ELTWERI, A., SAWAN, N. and TAHAR, A.R. (2018) The Harmonising of Auditing Standards in Emerging Economies from The Stakeholders' Perspectives. Corporate
- Ownership and Control, 15, 201-212.

 ELTWERI, E., & ELTWERI, A. (2019). Does CSR encourage customer loyalty: A case study Libyan telecom sector? Journal of Governance & Regulation, 8(4), 64-81.
- https://doi.org/10.22495/jgrv8i4art6
 EULERICH, M., WAGENER, M. and WOOD, D.A., 2021. Evidence on internal audit effectiveness from transitioning to remote audits because of COVID-19. Available at SSRN 3774050.

The International EFAL-IT BLOG

Information Technology innovations in Economics, Finance, Accounting, and Law Volume 3 – Issue 1/2022 – Bacau (Romania)

- Faccia A. (2020). New Technologies in Forensic Accounting and Auditing. www.alexpander.it
- Faccia, A. (2019, August). Data and Information Flows: Assessing Threads and Opportunities to Ensure Privacy and Investment Returns. In Proceedings of the 2019 3rd International Conference on Cloud and Big Data Computing (pp. 54-59).
- Faccia, A. 2020. Blockchain Financial Statement validation and submission. The very first case in 2020: Blockchain Italia S.r.l.. www.alexpander.it
- Faccia, A. 2020. X-Accounting ® Towards a new Accounting System. Blockchain applied accounting. How robots will overcome humans in accounting Recording, www.alexpander.it
 FACCIA, A. SAWAN, N. ELTWERI, A. and BEEBEEJAUN. Z. 2021. Financial Big Data Security and Privacy in X-Accounting. A Step Further to Implement the Triple-
- Entry Accounting. In 2021 the 6th International Conference on Information Systems Engineering (ICISE 2021), November 12–14, 2021, Shanghai, China. ACM, New York, NY, USA, 6 pages. https://doi.org/10.1145/3503928.3503932
- Faccia, A., & Mosteanu, N. R. (2019). Accounting and blockchain technology: from double-entry to triple-entry. The Business & Management Review, 10(2), 108-116.
- FACCIA, A., DE LUCIA, C., ELTWERI, A., SAWAN, N. AND PIO LEONARDO CAVALIERE, L., 2020. Extended Audit Report: Enhancing Trust and Reputation in IT Processes and across E-business Industries. In 2020 2nd International Conference on E-Business and E-commerce Engineering (pp. 23-27).
- Faccia, A., Mosteanu, N. R. (2019). Tax evasion information system and Blockchain. Journal of Information Systems & Operations Management, 13(1), 65-74.
- Faccia, A., Mosteanu, N. R., & Leonardo, L. P. (2020, September). Blockchain Hash, the Missing Axis of the Accounts to Settle the Triple Entry Bookkeeping System. In Proceedings of the 2020 12th International Conference on Information Management and Engineering (pp. 18-23).
- Faccia, A., Moșteanu, N. R., Cavaliere, L. P. L., & Mataruna-Dos-Santos, L. J. (2020, September). Electronic money laundering, the dark side of fintech: An overview of the most recent cases. In Proceedings of the 2020 12th International Conference on Information Management and Engineering (pp. 29-34).
- Faccia, A., Moșteanu, N. R., Cavaliere, L. P., L. & De Santis, G. (2020). The rise of online banks in Italy "WIDIBA Bank" Case Study. Financial Markets, Institutions and Risks, 4(2).
 Faccia, A., Mosteanu, N. R., Fahed, M. & Capitanio, F. (2019). Accounting Information Systems and ERP in the UAE. In Proceedings of 3rd International Conference on
- Cloud and Big Data Computing.

 Faccia, A., Mosteanu, N. R., Fahed, M., & Capitanio, F. (2019, August). Accounting Information Systems and ERP in the UAE: An Assessment of the Current and Future
- Challenges to Handle Big Data. In Proceedings of the 2019 3rd International Conference on Cloud and Big Data Computing (pp. 90-94).
- Moșteanu, N. R. (2019). New Approach of Regional Development: Innovation through Green Economy and Artificial Intelligence. Vision 2025: Education Excellence and Management of Innovations through Sustainable Economic Competitive Advantage, p.188-204.

 Moșteanu, N. R. (2019). Principles of International Finance, Banking and Taxation. Editura Universitară, București.
- Mosteanu, N. R. (2019). Regional development and Economic Growth approach in Europe and GCC. EcoForum, 8(2), p. 583-595.
- Mosteanu, N. R., & Faccia, A. (2020). Digital Systems and New Challenges of Financial Management-FinTech, XBRL, Blockchain and Cryptocurrencies. Quality-Access to Success, 21(174).
- Mosteanu, N. R., & Faccia, A. (2021). Fintech frontiers in quantum computing, fractals, and blockchain distributed ledger: Paradigm shifts and open Innovation. Journal of Open Innovation: Technology, Market, and Complexity, 7(1), 19.

 Moșteanu, N. R., Faccia, A. & Cavaliere, L. P. L. (2020). Digitalisation and green economy - changes of business perspectives. In Proceedings of 4th International
- Conference on Cloud and Big Data Computing (ICCBDC), Liverpool, UK, August 26-28, 2020. p.118-122
- Moșteanu, N. R., Faccia, A. & Cavaliere, L. P. L. (2020). Disaster Management Digitalization and Financial Resources important factors to keep the organisation ongoing. In Proceedings of 4th International Conference on Cloud and Big Data Computing (ICCBDC), Liverpool, UK, August 26-28, 2020. p.108-112
- Mosteanu, N. R., Faccia, A. (2021). Fintech Frontiers in Quantum Computing, Fractals, and Blockchain Distributed Ledger: Paradigm Shifts and Open
- Innovation. Journal of open Innovation: Technology, Market, and Complexity. 7(1), 1-19

 Mosteanu, N. R., Faccia, A., Torrebruno, G., Torrebruno, F. (2019). The newest intelligent financial decisions tool: fractals. A smart approach to assess the risk. The Business & Management Review, 10(2), 89-97.
- Mosteanu, N. R., Faccia, A., Torrebruno, G., Torrebruno, F. (2019). Fractals- A Smart Financial Tool to Assess Business Management Decisions. Journal of Information Systems & Operations Management, 13(1), 45-56.
- Moșteanu, N.R. (2018). Zakat versus Income tax the real beneficiaries, International Journal of Scientific & Engineering Research, 9(6), p. 200-204.

 Moșteanu, N.R., Faccia, A.., Cavaliere, L. P. L., & Bhatia, S. (2020). Digital Technologies' Implementation within Financial and Banking System during Socio Distancing Restrictions-Back to the Future. International Journal of Advanced Research in Engineering and Technology, 11(6), p. 307-315.
- NAWAISEH, K.H.A., ABD-ALKAREEM AI SHIBLY, M.H., ALAWAMLEH, H.A., ABBAS, K.M. and ORABI, T.G.A., 2021. Dimensions of corporate governance and organisational learning: an empirical study.
- Petratos, P., & Faccia, A. (2019, August). Accounting Information Systems and Systems: Assessing Security with Attack Surface Methodology. In Proceedings of the 2019 3rd International Conference on Cloud and Big Data Computing (pp. 100-105).

 SALLEH, S.M. and NIK AZMAN, N.A.N., 2021. Audit Quality: Auditors' Challenges in COVID-19 Era. *Global Business & Management Research*, 13.

 SAWAN, N., ELTWERI, A., DE LUCIA, C., PIO LEONARDO CAVALIERE, L., FACCIA, A. and ROXANA MOŞTEANU, N. 2020. Mixed and Augmented Reality
- Applications in the Sport Industry, 2020 2nd International Conference on E-Business and E-commerce Engineering of Conference.